Pre Calculus

Study Guide: Unit 11

## **NON-CALCULATOR PORTION:**

1) Evaluate or simplify the expressions below using properties of exponents.

(a) 
$$343^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 64^{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

(b) 
$$\left(\frac{2x^{\frac{3}{2}}y^2z^{\frac{5}{4}}}{x^2z}\right)^4$$

- **2)** Express each expression in the form listed below.
- (a)  $\sqrt[3]{27a^6b^{12}}$ ; rational exponents
- (b)  $m^{\frac{1}{2}}n^{\frac{2}{3}}$ ; radical
- **3)** Write  $5^4 = 625$  in logarithmic form.
- **4)** Write  $\log_4 2 = \frac{1}{2}$  in exponential form.
- 5) Solve for the indicated variable.
- $a) \ln 48 \ln w = \ln 6$
- b)  $\log_7 x = \frac{1}{2} \log_7 9 + \frac{1}{3} \log_7 27$
- $c)\log_4(x-3) + \log_4(x+3) = 2$
- **6)** Given that  $\log 4 = 0.6021$ ,  $\log 20 = 1.3010$ . Evaluate  $\log 500$ .
- **7)** Set-up the change of base formula for  $\log_{\frac{1}{4}}10.7$

## **CALCULATOR PORTION:**

- 8) Write the formula for the following:
- a) Compounded continuously
- b) Compound interest
- c) Growth and Decay
- 9) You are going to invest your \$30,000 savings for 25 years into a money market that earns 12.5% interest compounded weekly or into a savings account that earns 8.5% interest compounded continuously. Which option would you choose and why?
- 10) Mrs. Kat sold her laptop for \$500 in 2016. However, the laptop depreciated by an annual rate of 17% each year. How much did her laptop originally cost in 2011?
- 11) Solve each equation or inequality
- a)  $6^{x-1} < 8^{2-x}$
- b)  $-e^{6-9x} + 5 = -48.4$
- **12)** Graph each exponential function or inequality. Identify the parent and describe the transformations from the parent. State the asymptote.

a) 
$$y = 2\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{x-2} - 2$$

b) 
$$y \le 5^{-x} + 1$$